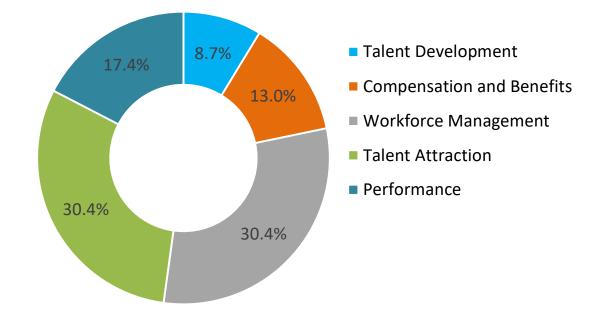


HR Technology Sector

Quoted Company Analysis

Second Quarter 2018





Talent Development: HR software providing the means to train and develop an effective workforce **Compensation and Benefits:** HR software relating the management of employee compensation and benefits administration

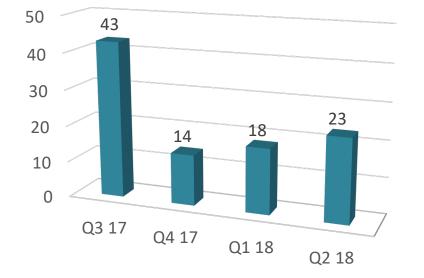
Workforce Management: HR software that facilitates 'everyday' HR work and the management of employees

Talent Attraction: Tools to help employers recruit new staff and to help prospective employees search for jobs

Performance: Systems to track, measure and reward employee performance

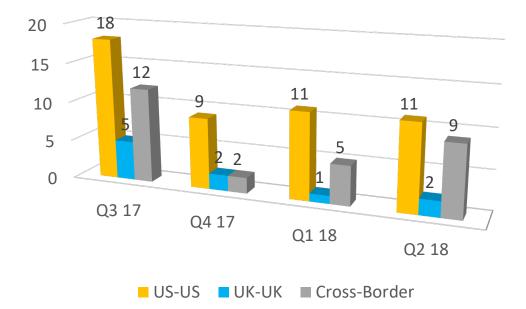
TTM Transactions by Quarter





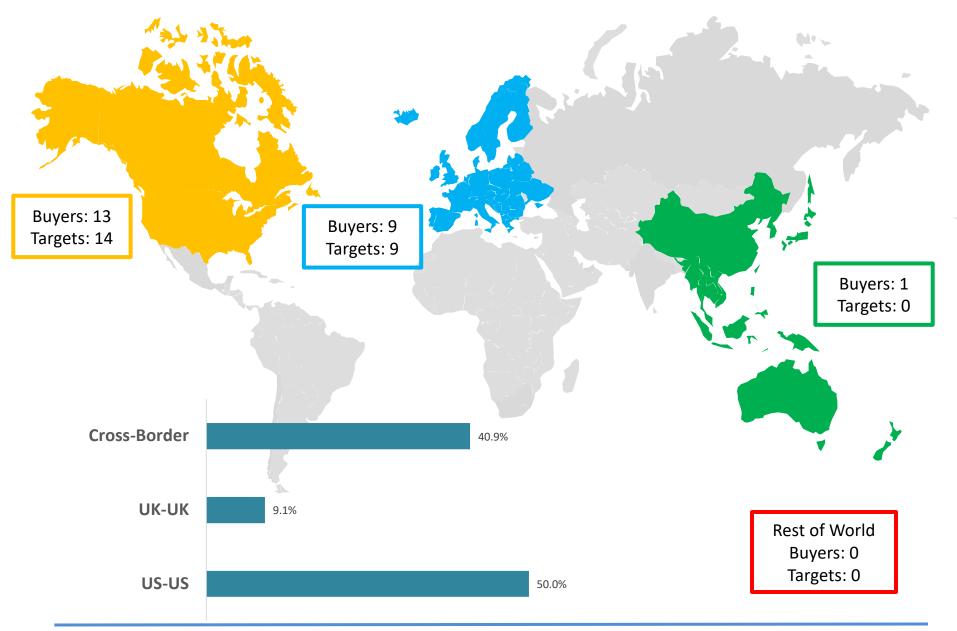
- Q2 2018 saw a slight uptick in the number of deals over the previous quarter
- Again, the Workforce Management and Talent Attraction sectors proved most active

- Q2 2018 saw cross-border deals further rebound towards the Q3 17 high
- US-US deals again came top reflecting the maturity of the HR Tech market in the country relative to other regions globally



Q2 2018 Transactions by Geography





Sector Valuation Metrics



| Company | Share Price Local | Market Cap | Net Debt | Enterprise | Revenue | | venue | EV/Revs | EV/E | BITDA | Revenue | Growth | EBITDA | Margin | % Revs |
|-----------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-------------|-------------|--------|---------|-----------|--------|---------|---------|---------|--------|---------|--------------------------|
| company | 30-Jun-18 | (\$m) ⁽¹⁾ | (\$m) ⁽²⁾ | Value (\$m) | CY18E (\$m) | CY2017 | CY2018E | Recurring | CY2017 | CY2018E | CY2017 | CY2018E | CY2017 | CY2018E | Recurring ⁽³⁾ |
| Selected Large Cap | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ADP | 134.1 | 59,092 | (778) | 58,314 | 13,778 | 4.5x | 4.2x | 4.4x | 21.3x | 19.3x | 6.1% | 7.5% | 21.4% | 22.0% | 97% |
| Workday | 121.1 | 26,056 | (1,776) | 24,279 | 2,653 | 11.6x | 9.2x | 10.8x | NM | 54.3x | 36.1% | 25.9% | -5.5% | 16.9% | 84% |
| Paychex | 68.4 | 24,538 | (424) | 24,113 | 3,509 | 7.3x | 6.9x | 7.0x | 17.2x | 16.5x | 7.3% | 6.5% | 42.6% | 41.7% | 98% |
| Ultimate Software | 257.3 | 7,877 | (155) | 7,722 | 1,118 | 8.2x | 6.9x | 8.1x | 98.2x | 27.7x | 20.4% | 18.8% | 8.4% | 25.0% | 85% |
| Paycom Software | 98.8 | 5,837 | (11) | 5,826 | 547 | 13.5x | 10.6x | 10.8x | 59.4x | 26.1x | 31.6% | 26.4% | 22.6% | 40.8% | 99% |
| SEEK Ltd | 21.8 | 5,661 | 185 | 5,846 | 1,004 | 6.8x | 5.8x | 6.7x | 16.6x | 17.3x | 12.9% | 20.7% | 40.9% | 33.7% | 87% |
| Healthequity | 75.1 | 4,660 | (240) | 4,419 | 278 | 19.6x | 15.9x | 17.7x | 64.0x | 41.6x | 28.7% | 23.1% | 30.6% | 38.1% | 90% |
| Xero | 45.0 | 4,621 | (58) | 4,563 | 349 | 16.9x | 13.1x | 13.4x | NM | NM | 38.8% | 26.7% | 3.4% | 12.7% | 98% |
| Insperity | 95.3 | 4,001 | (252) | 3,749 | 3,766 | 1.1x | 1.0x | 1.2x | 25.3x | 17.9x | 12.2% | 14.1% | 4.5% | 5.6% | 85% |
| Trinet Group | 55.9 | 3,932 | 87 | 4,019 | 860 | 1.2x | 4.7x | 5.5x | 15.9x | 13.2x | 7.0% | -73.7% | 7.7% | 35.3% | 85% |
| Paylocity | 58.9 | 3,099 | (103) | 2,996 | 414 | 8.9x | 7.2x | 7.6x | 55.0x | 32.6x | 30.0% | 24.6% | 16.2% | 22.2% | 96% |
| Cornerstone Ondemand | 47.4 | 2,736 | (30) | 2,706 | 510 | 5.6x | 5.3x | 6.2x | NM | 29.7x | 13.9% | 5.8% | -2.9% | 17.9% | 86% |
| Wageworks | 50.0 | 1,982 | (429) | 1,552 | 513 | 3.2x | 3.0x | 3.1x | 10.6x | 9.6x | 9.1% | 31.8% | 30.4% | 31.7% | 97% |
| GB Group Plc | 6.0 | 1,204 | (19) | 1,185 | 170 | 8.0x | 7.0x | 12.1x | 40.6x | 31.9x | 38.8% | 9.5% | 19.7% | 21.8% | 57% |
| Benefitfocus | 33.6 | 1,053 | 60 | 1,113 | 255 | 4.3x | 4.4x | 5.6x | NM | NM | 10.0% | -0.5% | 0.9% | 3.3% | 77% |
| Average | | | | | | 8.1x | 7.0x | | 38.6x | 26.0x | | | 16.1% | 24.6% | 88.1% |
| Total (Large Cap) | | 156,349 | (3,945) | 152,404 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Selected Mid Cap | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Learning Technologies Group | 1.1 | 984 | (1) | 982 | 134 | 14.6x | 7.3x | 10.5x | 66.7x | 36.8x | 75.1% | 99.7% | 21.9% | 19.9% | 70% |
| Atoss Software AG | 88.4 | 410 | (33) | 378 | 75 | 6.1x | 5.0x | 5.4x | 22.5x | 17.9x | 12.5% | 21.8% | 27.2% | 28.0% | 92% |
| Average | ` | | | | | 10.4x | 6.2x | | 44.6x | 27.4x | | | 24.6% | 24.0% | 81.2% |
| Total (Mid Cap) | | 1,394 | (34) | 1,360 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Selected Small Cap | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| China Distance Education | 7.4 | 246 | (16) | 230 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 11.4% | NA | NA | NA | 79% |
| Freelancer Technology | 0.4 | 149 | (25) | 124 | 40 | 3.2x | 3.1x | NA | NM | NM | -1.6% | 3.5% | -7.8% | -1.3% | NA |
| DHI Group | 2.4 | 122 | 29 | 151 | 163 | 0.7x | 0.9x | 1.1x | 4.3x | 4.4x | -8.4% | -21.9% | 16.7% | 21.1% | 88% |
| Dillistone Group | 63.0 | 16 | (1) | 15 | 14 | 1.2x | 1.1x | 1.4x | 8.2x | 7.1x | -8.6% | 11.7% | 14.9% | 15.4% | 78% |
| Average | | | | | | 1.7x | 1.7x | | 6.3x | 5.7x | | | 7.9% | 11.7% | 81.5% |
| Total (Small Cap) | | 532 | (13) | 519 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sector Total | | 158,275 | (3,992) | 154,283 | | | | | | | | | | | |

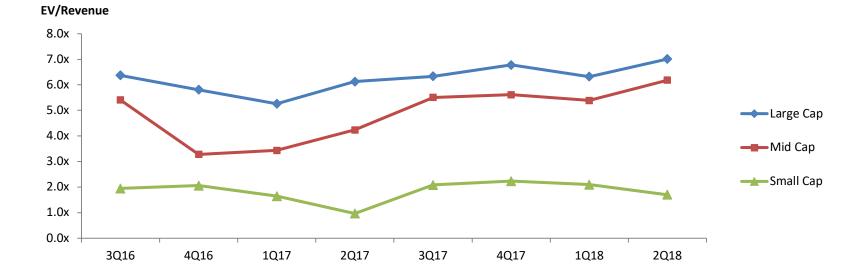
(1) Excludes treasury shares

(2) Net financial debt minus marketable securities and collaterals.

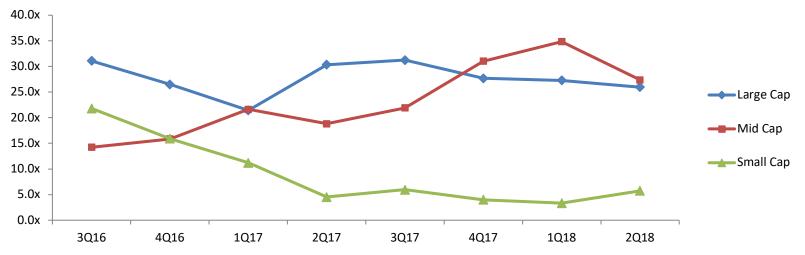
(3) Recurring revenues (renewing licences, maintenance, subscriptions, SaaS etc) where reported for last full year

(4) NM - Not meaningful and NA - Not available



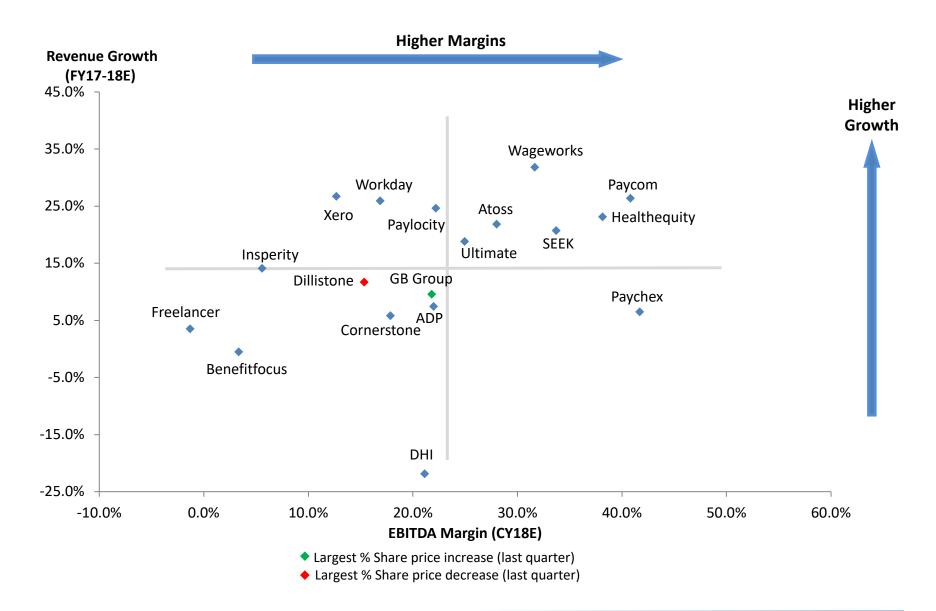


EV/EBITDA



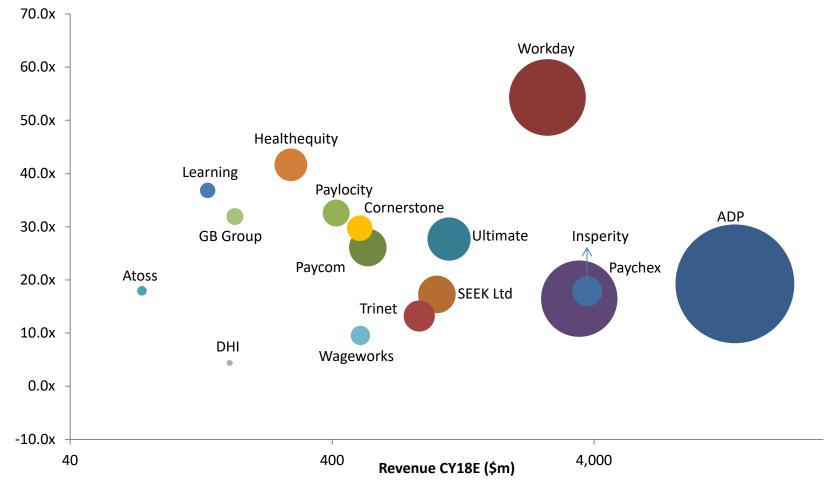
Performance Quadrants: Revenue Growth & Operating Margin





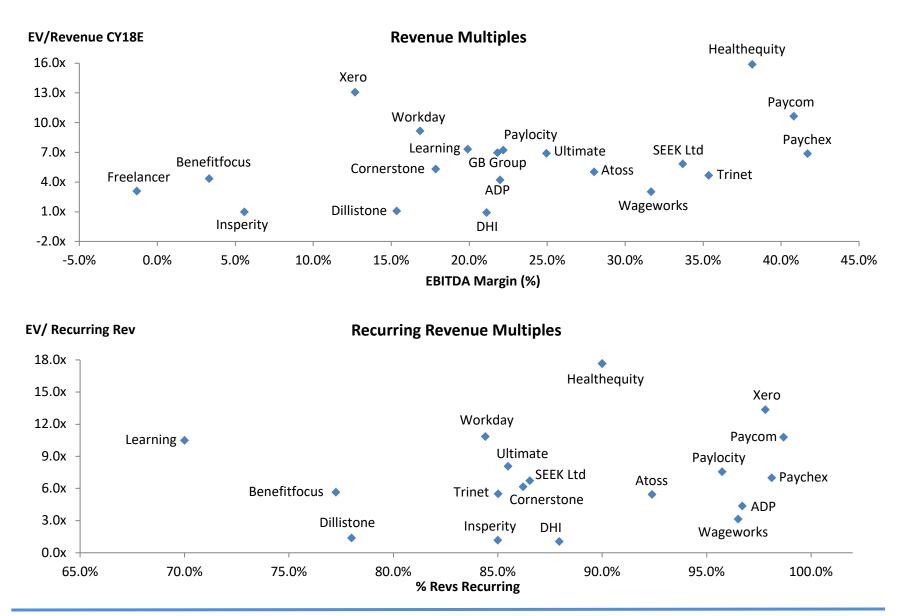


EV/EBITDA CY18E

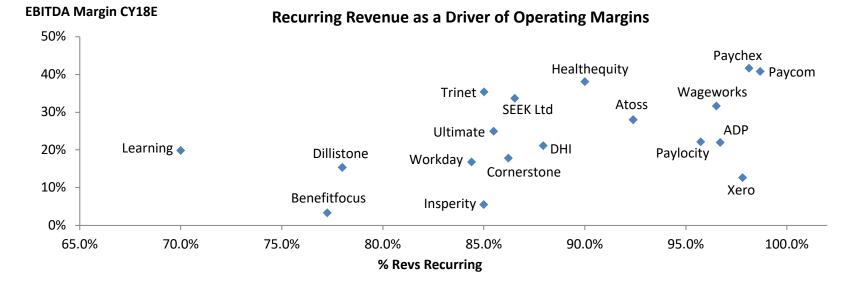


Note: Bubble size depicts enterprise value



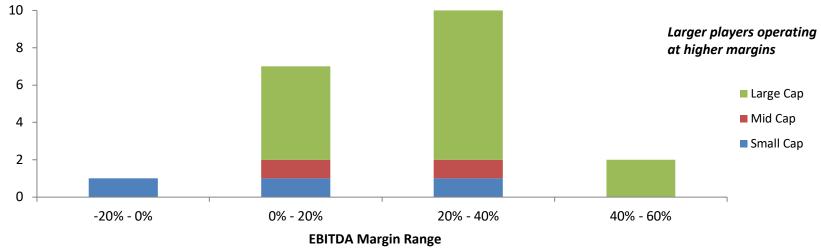




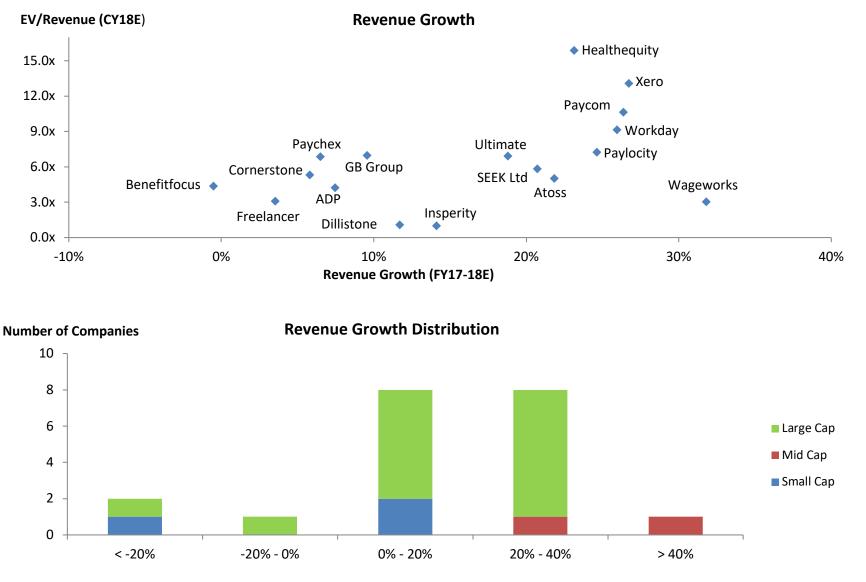




EBITDA Margin Range Distribution







Revenue Growth



| <u>Date</u> Announced | <u>Buyer</u> | Target | Target Product Line | Deal Size | <u>Target</u> <u>Revenue</u> | <u>Revenue</u> <u>Multiple</u> | <u>HR Tech</u> <u>Subsector</u> | <u>Commentary</u> |
|--------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------------|--|-----------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------|---|
| 20-Jun-18 | Degreed Inc [USA] | Pathgather Inc [USA] | Provides white-label education SaaS for enterprises. Software provides features for Al- enabled career enhancement and skill acquisition courses and assessment, analytics tracking and reporting | n/a | n/a | n/a | Talent Development | Degreed and Pathgather, both corporate learning solutions providers, have agreed to merge. Uniting both businesses combines a client base of more than 200 organisations, over 4 million users and close to \$100m in funding. All of Pathgather's employees will join Degreed creating the largest team in the industry, over 230 people |
| 11-Jun-18 | Rizing LLC [USA] | Aasonn LLC [USA] | Provides SAP SuccessFactors- based human resource integration and business process outsourcing services | n/a | n/a | n/a | Workforce Management | Rizing has recently embarked on an aggressive growth strategy both organically and through acquisitions with the backing of its new investment partner, One Equity Partners. Aasonn is the first such acquisition and brings specific SAP expertise, an area that Rizing is intending to grow its service offering in |
| 11-Jun-18 | Workday Inc [USA] | Adaptive Insights Inc [USA] | Provides cloud corporate performance management (CPM) software | \$1.55bn | \$114.3m | 13.6x | Performance | Workday has acquired cloud-based business planning provider Adaptive Insights and will work to integrate the business' tools into its existing platform. The acquisition is particularly notable given that Adaptive Insights had filed for an IPO as recently as May 17 th |
| 08-Jun-18 | Workday Inc [USA] | Rallyteam [USA] | Provides workforce talent management SaaS for enterprises | n/a | n/a | n/a | Talent Development | Workday has acquired Rallyteam in an effort to bolster its engineering unit, in particular to increase its machine learning expertise. This, essentially talent, acquisition is Workday's second this year and tenth in total |
| 06-Jun-18 | QuestionPro [USA] | WorkXO [USA] | Provides workplace environment management SaaS to businesses. Software provides features for measuring, reporting and providing analytics on employee behaviour to improve organisational health and success | n/a | n/a | n/a | Performance | QuestionPro has acquired its long-time partner WorkXO in an effort to bolster its workplace engagement tools. WorkXO's platform has been integrated with QuestionPro's survey technology since inception. This deal combines WorkXO's workplace culture technology and QuestionPro's information capture to deliver a global culture- analytics platform |



| Date Announced | <u>Buyer</u> | Target | Target Product Line | Deal Size | <u>Target</u> <u>Revenue</u> | <u>Revenue</u> <u>Multiple</u> | <u>HR Tech</u> <u>Subsector</u> | <u>Commentary</u> |
|-------------------|--|--|--|-----------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------|--|
| 28-May-18 | Visma [NOR] | Raet B.V. [NLD] | Provides HR management SaaS, including workforce and benefit management SaaS, for businesses globally. Also provides outsourced human resources and payroll services for businesses | \$35.1m | n/a | n/a | Workforce Management | The combination of Raet and Visma Group will create one of the largest HR solutions providers in Europe, delivering software and services to over 10 million end-users. The deal will strengthen Visma's presence in the Netherlands and Belgium and substantially expand the company's addressable market through Raet's existing customers. The combined business will have over €200m in revenues |
| 24-May-18 | Virgil Holdings Inc [USA] | Hospitality Careers Online Inc [CAN] | Provides industry-specific online recruitment solutions through its Web sites in the United States, Canada, and the United Kingdom | \$16.5m | \$14.2m | 1.2x | Talent Attraction | DHI Group have completed the divestiture of Hcareers business to Virgil Holdings. DHI had previously announced its intention to divest four of its non-tech businesses in order to focus on its core technology business. Hcareers will benefit from Virgil Holdings' close alignment with the hospitality industry, arguably a better fit than its previous parent DHI |
| 22-May-18 | Marlin Equity Partners LLC [USA] | Virgin Pulse [USA] | Provides workforce well- being and rewards programs SaaS and mobile apps that enable employee health, wellness, productivity and engagement, for businesses | n/a | n/a | n/a | Compensation & Benefits | Marlin Equity Partners have acquired RedBrick Health and Virgin Pulse, merging the two companies. The combined company will retain the Virgin Pulse name but operate under two separate brands. The two companies together have one of the largest customer bases in the industry, providing a platform from which to execute growth with the backing of Marlin |
| 11-May-18 | Mountview Partners [USA] | Target Recruit [USA] | Provides Salesforce-based staffing automation SaaS to businesses. Software provides features for applicant tracking, scheduling, billing, payroll, accounting and reporting | n/a | n/a | n/a | Workforce Management | With the backing of Mountview, Target Recruit hopes to accelerate growth and expand its software offering. Increasing adoption of the Salesforce platform positions Target Recruit to become a leading provider of workforce management and applicant tracking systems in the Salesforce ecosystem |
| 10-May-18 | HireVue Inc. [USA] | MindX Ltd [UK] | Provides predictive hiring and talent analytics SaaS to businesses. Software provides features for candidate screening and assessment, while also providing mobile games, quizzes and assignments for candidates | n/a | n/a | n/a | Talent Attraction | HireVue, has completed the acquisition of MindX. MindX's game-based assessments complement HireVue's video-based pre-hire assessments solution, adding the ability to measure fluid IQ, reasoning and problem-solving to HireVue's ability to evaluate job-specific knowledge, communication and social intelligence |



| Date Announced | <u>Buyer</u> | Target | Target Product Line | Deal Size | <u>Target</u> <u>Revenue</u> | <u>Revenue</u> <u>Multiple</u> | HR Tech Subsector | Commentary |
|-------------------|--|-------------------------------|--|-----------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------|--|
| 03-May-18 | HR Path SAS [FRA] | Ataraxis NV [BEL] | Provides enterprise cloud applications for finance and human resources | n/a | n/a | n/a | Workforce Management | This acquisition brings HR Path expertise that will allow the company to address the full Workday platform. Ataraxis will become the dedicated Workday practice of HR Path |
| 01-May-18 | Iris Software Group Ltd [UK] | Star Computers Ltd [UK] | Develops and supplies practice management and payroll systems software | n/a | n/a | n/a | Compensation & Benefits | The acquisition of Star Computers extends IRIS' Payroll & HR portfolio, providing a solution to manage larger and more complex payroll solutions and now positions IRIS as the UK's Payroll bureau software specialist |
| 27-Apr-18 | Aon Plc [UK] | Inspiring Benefits [ESP] | Provides employee benefit and loyalty program SaaS for businesses. Software provides features for arranging and managing employee discounts, health initiatives, events and online meeting boards | n/a | n/a | n/a | Compensation & Benefits | The acquisition of Inspiring Benefits enhances Aon Iberia's ability to provide clients with services and solutions to help them manage talent, employee motivation and 360 ^o wellbeing. Inspiring Benefits will maintain its current team, structure and brand, and working closely with Aon, will develop strategic growth and expansion plans |
| 25-Apr-18 | Development Capital | 12 grapes GmbH [GER] | Operates a team analytics and recruiting platform that predicts performance and identifies best-fit job candidates using psychological research, machine learning, and automated data collection | n/a | n/a | n/a | Talent Attraction | 12grapes GmbH (trading as Bunch), has secured a seven-figure seed funding round from High-Tech Gründerfonds, Atlantic Labs amongst other angel investors. The company intends to use the funds to continue to develop the product, expand the team, and grow sales |
| 24-Apr-18 | Learning Technologies Group plc (LTG) [UK] | PeopleFluent Inc. [USA] | Provides workforce management SaaS for businesses. Software provides features for employee recruitment, training and compensation and performance management | \$150.0m | \$106.6m | 1.4x | Workforce Management | The addition of PeopleFluent significantly expands LTG's global footprint, bringing a large installed base of customers particularly in the US. PeopleFluent introduces advanced video technology and social collaboration tools to LTG's portfolio of digital learning businesses |
| • | Private Group Led by Vista Equity Partners [UK] | Allocate Software Plc [UK] | Provides healthcare workforce management software | \$450.0m | \$70.0m | 6.4x | Workforce Management | Vista Equity Partners have acquired Allocate Software, providing an exit for previous investors Hg Capital. Vista's backing will support the company in its next phase of development, both in terms of product innovation and global expansion |



| <u>Date</u> Announced | <u>Buyer</u> | Target | Target Product Line | Deal Size | <u>Target</u> <u>Revenue</u> | <u>Revenue</u> <u>Multiple</u> | <u>HR Tech</u> Subsector | Commentary |
|--------------------------|---|---|--|-----------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------|--|
| 23-Apr-18 | Gemspring Capital/TMP Management [USA] | TMP Worldwide Advertising & Communications LLC [USA] | Provides recruitment management and marketing SaaS for businesses. Software provides features for managing job listings and digital business branding | n/a | n/a | n/a | Talent Attraction | In partnering with Gemspring Capital, TMP have secured the additional resources and support necessary to drive product development and growth. Gemspring see TMP as an attractive platform opportunity from which to build a leading business in the sector |
| 19-Apr-18 | Pixid SAS [FRA] | Careix BV [NLD] | Provides online recruitment and staffing software to businesses. Software provides features for workforce management, digital signage, marketing automation and can be integrated with existing software systems | n/a | n/a | n/a | Talent Attraction | The acquisition adds a presence in Benelux to Pixid's existing operations in France, UK and Germany. Pixid expects to record revenue of €25m in 2018 and covers more than 90% of the temporary employment market in France. Pixid is backed by Keensight Capital, who supported this deal |
| 10-Apr-18 | CultureIQ [USA] | CEB Inc. [USA] | Provides employee feedback survey SaaS for businesses | n/a | n/a | n/a | Performance | CultureIQ has agreed to merge withCEB's Workforce Surveys & Analytics (WS&A) Division, backed by the financial support of ParkerGale Capital. The merger combines the modern technology of CultureIQ with the decades of expertise and IP in WS&A. The combined company will operate under the CultureIQ brand |
| · | Private Group lec by Riverside Europe Partners LLC [GER] | IGermanPersonnel e- search GmbH [GER] | Provides e-recruiting software | n/a | n/a | n/a | Talent Attraction | The Riverside Company has made an investment in GermanPersonnel, a SaaS-based vendor whose platform serves the recruitment needs of large and midsize businesses. The investment will be used to fund additional staff hires, including a larger sales team, and improvements in technology |
| 04-Apr-18 | Indeed (Recruit Holdings) [JAP] | Workopolis Inc [CAN] | Operates an online job site that helps job seekers to find jobs, and connects employers with candidates, in Canada | n/a | n/a | n/a | Talent Attraction | Recruit Holdings has acquired the website and assets of Workopolis through its US-based subsidiary, Indeed. Indeed is becoming increasingly global, and this acquisition reflects the firm's likely intent to continue to grow its model outside of the US. The three largest job board firms, Recruit, LinkedIn and Seek, control more than half of the market |



| Date Announced | Buyer | Target | Target Product Line | <u>Deal Size</u> | <u>Target</u> <u>Revenue</u> | <u>Revenue</u> Multiple | <u>HR Tech</u> Subsector | Commentary |
|-------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|--|------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|--|
| 03-Apr-18 | BI WORLDWIDE [USA] | Bunchball [USA] | Provides an employee and customer engagement gamification SaaS that utilises a game-based interface to motivate employee work and customer retention through Salesforce, Jive, SAP and social media contests for enterprises | n/a | n/a | n/a | Performance | BI WORLDWIDE have acquired Bunchball creating a comprehensive suite of motivation, engagement and performance solutions. Bunchball's game mechanics recognize and reward employees and partners when they engage in high-value activities that have a bottom-line impact |
| 02-Apr-18 | Asure Software Inc. [USA] | Wells Fargo & Company [USA] | The Business Payroll Services Evolution HCM client portfolio of Wells Fargo, provides payroll processing and workforce management SaaS for businesses in the US | \$10.5m | n/a | n/a | Workforce Management | Asure's acquisition of the Wells Fargo Evolution portfolio will provide customers with new tools to be successful. For example, solutions for workspace management, time & labour management, HR consulting and benefits provide a new opportunity for these customers to experience the full suite of Asure solutions |

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